

## INDEX

- Alaska, oil, 32-33, 35  
Alaska, statehood  
    and constitutional convention,  
    20-21, 28, 29  
    objections to, 14, 26, 28, 32  
    34  
    objections to, non-contiguity,  
    117, 162  
    support as "last frontier,"  
    27, 34  
    support by congressmen, 29-31  
    (see also "TENNESSEE PLAN")  
Alaskan Native Claims Settlement  
Act, 34-35  
Allen, Riley, 94  
Anthony, Garner, 11-12  
Aoki, Daniel T. (interview), 148-  
86  
    as administrative aide in  
    Washington, D.C., 176-78,  
    179-80  
    and Democratic party, 156-57,  
    160-61, 162-66, 168-69, 184-  
    86  
    as 442nd veteran, 160-61, 169-  
    70, 176-78, 180, 185-86  
    and ILWU, 152-54, 166-67  
    and John A. Burns, 140,  
    155-56, 158, 159-61, 168-69,  
    176-78, 179-81  
Apoliona, Sam, 117  
Arcia, Ike, 71  
Armed forces  
    expenditures and statehood, 84  
    442nd Infantry Regiment, 13,  
    44, 56-57, 64-65, 155, 156,  
    157, 178, 180 (see also 442ND  
    VETERANS' CLUB)  
    100th Infantry Battalion, 13,  
    44, 56-57, 155, 157  
    36th Division Battalion, 158-  
    59, 175  
Atherton Estate, 91  
Atherton, Ballard, 59  
  
Baldwin, Frank, 169  
Bartlett, E.L. "Bob," 29, 162  
Beppu, Tadao, 153  
Big Five  
    and martial law, 95  
  
Big Five (continued)  
    and statehood, 59-61, 76, 100,  
    112, 114-15, 117-18, 119, 132,  
    165-66, 182, 184  
    and voting, 110  
Birth control, abortions, 120  
Blacks in New Orleans, 3-4, 5  
Blaisdell, Neal, 74  
Blanding, Don, 9  
Borthwick, William, 113-14  
Brennan, Edward A., 100  
Bridges, Harry, 114  
"Broom Brigade," 78, 114-15  
Budge, Alexander, 165-66  
Burns, Edward, 164-65  
Burns, John A.  
    and Alaska statehood, 29, 31-  
    32, 66, 161  
    and Big Five, 119, 165-66, 182  
    as candidate, 141-42, 171-73  
    and Democratic party, 41-42,  
    43-44, 119, 131, 132, 139-  
    42, 155-56, 168-69, 171  
    as governor, 104, 119-20, 185  
    as senatorial candidate, 182  
    suspected as Communist, 167-  
    68, 181, 182 (see also COM-  
    MUNISM, AND ILWU)  
    as territorial delegate to  
    Congress, 21, 28-29, 30, 31-  
    32, 42, 54, 63-64, 65-66,  
    79-80, 102, 117, 133-36,  
    158-60, 162, 174-75, 176,  
    178, 179-80, 181-83, 185-  
    86  
Burns, Mrs. John A. (Beatrice),  
158  
Business, and statehood, 52-54,  
142  
  
California, statehood, 15  
Campbell, Alice Kamokila, 122  
Castle & Cooke, Inc., 50, 51-52,  
56, 59-61, 62, 63, 153, 165-66  
Chinese, 70-71  
    in politics, 139  
    during World War II, 154  
Clark, Mark, 177-78  
Collective bargaining, 73-74  
Commercial Club, 71

- Commonwealth status, as alternative to Hawai'i statehood, 53, 99-102, 104, 130, 137-38
- Communism, and ILWU, 76, 114, 115, 118, 136
- Community, sense of, 49-50, 52, 59, 79, 148
- Constitution, of Hawai'i, 128, 131
- Constitutional convention of 1950, 121, 128, 131
- Crossley, Randolph, 65-66, 131-32
- Crozier, Willie, 138
- Democratic party, 32, 40-41, 43-44, 51, 63, 75, 79, 85, 92, 102, 103, 104, 110, 131, 132, 140-42, 151, 157, 160-66, 168-70, 184-86  
     and Hawaiians, 139  
     and ILWU, 118-19  
     (see also JOHN A. BURNS, AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY)
- Dillingham, Walter F., 53, 54, 101-2, 112, 130
- Dillingham, Mrs. Walter F. (Louise), 58, 61
- Dodge, Bob, 128, 140
- Doi, Masato, 157
- Dole Corporation (formerly Hawaiian Pineapple Company), 52
- Dorn, William Jennings Bryan, 177
- Dyer, John, 91
- East-West Center, 79, 135
- Eastland, James, 80
- Education, and apprenticeship, 2, 4, 5  
     college, 70-71, 151, 153  
     costs of, in territorial Hawai'i, 163  
     on Mainland, 5, 48, 126
- Egan, William, 30
- Eisenhower, Dwight "Ike," 121, 183
- Emergency Service Committee, 156
- Ethnic relations  
     between Hawaiians and Orientals, 138  
     in New Orleans, among European immigrants, 3-5  
     between Southern Whites and Hawai'i nisei, 157-58  
     and statehood, 142-43
- Family and home life, parental guidance in, 70-71, 148-52
- Farrington, Joseph, 42, 54, 73, 77, 113, 116-17, 130-31, 183
- Farrington, Mrs. Joseph (Elizabeth), 42, 116, 172-73
- Fasi, Frank F., 74, 132, 135, 139, 140
- Filipinos, in politics, 139
- Fitkin, Ralph, 116
- Fong, Hiram L. (interview), 70-85  
     assessment of Burns by, 79-80  
     education of, 70-71  
     and Republican party, 71-73, 74-75, 85  
     as senator, 79-81, 82-84  
     and statehood, 73-74, 76-78, 79
- Fong, Leonard, 71
- Fortescue, Grace, 73
- 442nd Infantry Regiment (see ARMED FORCES)
- 442nd Veterans' Club, 156
- Fulbright, J. William, 28, 91-92, 97
- Gill, Thomas P. (interview), 40-44, 83-84, 102, 140, 141  
     assessment of Burns by, 42, 44  
     and Democratic party, 40-41
- Gleason, Pat, 71
- Greenstein, Hy, 138
- Hale, Helene, 138
- Hall, Jack, 43, 51, 74, 113, 114, 118  
     and John A. Burns, 119, 167
- Haoles (Caucasians), 50-51, 137, 140
- Hawai'i, attitude toward  
     and internationalism, 28, 75, 97  
     since statehood, 178  
     by Southerners on Mainland, 80-81, 157
- Hawai'i, future of, 104, 185-86
- Hawai'i, statehood (see STATEHOOD; "TENNESSEE PLAN")
- Hawaiian Telephone Co., 166
- Hawaiians, and statehood, 117, 122, 138-39
- Hearst, William Randolph, 96
- Heen, Ernest, 171

- Heen, William, 74, 141  
 Hickel, Walter, 35  
 Hill, William "Doc," 113  
 Ho, Chinn, 71  
 Hogan, Robert G. (interview), 90-105, 138  
   and commonwealth proposal, 99-102  
   as Hawai'i Statehood Commission member, 95, 97-100  
 Holland, Spessard, 17, 135  
Honolulu Advertiser, 93-94, 115, 116  
 Honolulu Chamber of Commerce, 52  
   and statehood, 53, 54, 55-57, 59, 174, 182  
Honolulu Star-Bulletin, 94, 113, 116, 130, 163, 167, 173  
 Humphrey, Mrs. Hubert (Muriel), 83-84
- IMUA (Hawai'i Residents' Association)  
   and Republican party, 168  
   and statehood, 14, 58, 78, 101, 115, 117-18, 167  
 Inouye, Daniel K., 16, 131, 137, 140, 141, 157, 160, 161, 165, 169  
 International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (ILWU), 58, 74, 76-77, 121, 140, 152, 153, 167  
   support of political candidates, 113-14, 166-67  
   (see also COMMUNISM, AND ILWU)
- Jabulka, Jan, 61-62  
 Jackson, Henry, 31  
 Japanese  
   aliens in wartime, 11, 156  
   attitude toward, 42-43, 49, 157-58, 178-81  
   and education, 111  
   issei (first-generation immigrants), 110-11  
   and jobs, 50, 153-55  
   and politics, 42-43, 51, 165  
   (see also JOHN A. BURNS, AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY)  
   as veterans, 119, 166, 176-78
- Japanese-language schools, 150  
 Jobs, types of  
   cistern maker, 2  
   fireman, 154-55  
   hō hana, 152  
   minister, 148-50  
   sales, 6-7  
   stevedore, 111  
   teacher, 164  
 Johnson, Lyndon, and statehood, 17, 21, 28, 29, 30, 31, 63-64, 66, 79-80, 83, 120, 135, 158-59, 174-75  
 Johnson, Ralph, 59  
 Judges, territorial, 102-3, 111-12
- Kamins, Robert, 128-29  
 Kawano, Jack, 153  
 Kealoha, James, 65  
 Kefauver, Estes, 17, 135  
 Kido, Mitsuyuki, 156  
 King, Samuel P., 137  
 King, Samuel Wilder, 11, 121, 132, 183  
 Kometani, Katsumi, 156  
 Kuykendall, Ralph, 9
- Labor, and statehood, 111  
 Land  
   leasing, 92-93, 120  
   ownership, 120  
   ownership problems, 93-94  
   taxes, 164  
 Laureta, Alfred, 139  
 Lawyers, 50, 51, 71-72, 81  
 Lehlleitner, George (interview), 1-21  
   and Alaska statehood, 20-21, 26, 27, 29, 134-35  
   childhood in New Orleans of, 2-5  
   and Congress, 14-18  
   and Hawai'i statehood, 11-21, 27, 29, 64, 128, 129, 130, 133-35  
   and "Tennessee Plan," 18-21, 128-30, 133-35  
   and territorial laws, 11-13  
 Lewis, Hal "Aku," 53  
 Liquor, homemade, 7  
 Little Wagner Act, 73-74, 131  
 Long, Huey P., 90  
 Long, Oren, 74, 79, 84, 102, 136, 141

- Long, Russell, 16, 29, 135  
Louisiana, statehood, 15
- MacNaughton, Ernest Boyd, 48-49  
MacNaughton, Malcolm (interview), 48-66  
Magnuson, Warren, 31  
Mainland, South, perceptions of Japanese-Americans during World War II, 157-58  
Mansfield, Mike, 30  
Massie case, and statehood, 73, 96  
Matsunaga, Sparky, 16, 157  
McCarran Act, 132, 138  
McElrath, Robert (interview), 110-22  
    assessment of Burns by, 117, 119-21  
    and ILWU, 112-16, 117, 121  
Meller, Norman, 18, 128  
Mink, Patsy, 139, 140, 141-42  
Miyamoto, Takaichi, 70  
Money and finance, taxes  
    under commonwealth, 137-38  
    under territory, 163  
Morioka, Ted, 166  
Murai, Ernest, 156
- National security  
    and Federal Bureau of Investigation, 13, 168  
    wartime, 13  
New Orleans, Irish Channel, 2-5  
    railroads, 2, 5  
    water supply, 2  
Newspapers  
    Japanese, 116  
    and politics, 131, 133  
    (see also HONOLULU ADVERTISER;  
    HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN)
- Noonan, Mary, 119  
Norwood, Bill, 59, 119, 166
- O'Brien, Leo, 15, 17, 29-30  
Okumura, Rev. Takie, 148  
100th Infantry Battalion (see ARMED FORCES)
- Pacific Forum, 64-65  
Parent-Teacher Association (PTA), 163  
Pay, of dock workers, 111, 115
- Pepper, Claude, 136  
Perquisites, 149  
Pillion, John, 14  
Plantations, life on, 70, 110  
Politics, 127-28, 136, 184  
    and campaigning, 81-82, 83-84, 85-88, 141-42, 172  
    and elections, gubernatorial, (1959), 65-66, 120-21, 141, 167, 181-82  
    and elections, gubernatorial, (1962), 182  
    and elections, territorial, 72, 81, 137, 161, 171, 172, 173, 178  
    and elections, U.S. Congress, 74, 83-84, 141-42  
    and referendums, initiatives, and recalls, 121-22  
    and social changes, 142-43  
    territorial, 71, 72, 81-82  
    and voting, among Japanese, 132  
    and voting, on plantations, 151-52
- Porteus, Hebden, 11, 121, 139  
Porteus, Stanley, 11  
Purdy, Millard, 135, 163, 165, 172
- Quinn, William F., 65-66, 77, 103-4, 120-21, 141-42, 174, 181-83
- Radio and radio stations, 6, 8, 116  
Rankin, John E., 9, 157  
Rayburn, Sam, 29, 31, 64, 158-59, 174-75, 183  
Religion, Catholicism, 119-20, 140  
Republican party, 40, 43, 51, 62, 72, 75, 77, 83, 85, 110, 112, 119, 127, 130, 131-32, 137, 139, 156, 162-63  
    and Hawaiians, 139  
    (see also IMUA)  
Rice, Charles A., 78  
Rice, Harold, 100, 102  
Richardson, William, 140  
Rivers, Mendel, 159, 175-78  
Russell, Ward, 166
- Sakakihara, Thomas, 78, 81  
Seaton, Fred, 103, 174  
"Second Mahele," 120  
Segregation, New Orleans, 3-4, 5

- Sheffield, William, 35  
 Smathers, George, 135  
 Smith Act Trial, 57, 118  
 Smith, Howard, 55-57  
 Stainback, Ingram, 28, 53, 94-97,  
 101-2, 103, 113-14, 137  
 Starr, Russell, 166  
 Statehood Commission, Hawai'i, 61-  
 62, 79, 95, 97-100, 129, 130,  
 173-74  
 Statehood  
   after Alaska statehood, 15,  
   20-21, 66, 120, 133, 136,  
   161  
   and conservatism in Congress,  
   14, 15-16, 18, 27, 80-81,  
   97-99, 101  
   and constitutional convention,  
   77-78, 121  
   and economy, 26, 33, 40, 42,  
   43, 52-53, 59-61, 84-85,  
   182  
   and joint congressional bill  
   with Alaska, 28, 161-62  
 Mainland apathy towards, 14,  
 42, 55, 57  
 objections to, non-contiguity,  
 15, 18, 57, 117  
 objections to, racism, 13, 26,  
 42, 55-57, 114, 117  
 objections to, suspected Com-  
 munist, 14, 28, 43, 57, 76,  
 101, 114, 136 (see also  
 DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND COMMU-  
 NISM)  
 opponents in Hawai'i, 53, 74-  
 75, 96  
 supporters, 16-17, 84, 98,  
 112, 121, 129, 135, 158 (see  
 also JOHN A. BURNS; HONOLULU  
 CHAMBER OF COMMERCE; GEORGE  
 LEHLEITNER)  
 Strikes and walkouts, (1949), 75-  
 76, 78, 114-15  
 Sugar cane, and legislation, 112  
 Takabuki, Matsuo, 140, 157, 182  
 Takahashi, Sakae, 157, 160  
 Tavares, C. Nils, 91, 130  
 Teachers College, 164  
 "Tennessee Plan," 18-21, 28, 29,  
 30, 128-30, 134-35  
 Tennessee, statehood, 19-20  
 Territorial appointments, 12, 73,  
 77, 95, 103, 111-12  
 Territorial delegate, powers of,  
 77, 174  
 Territorial governor, powers of,  
 102  
 Territorial laws during World War  
 II, 11, 12, 95  
 36th Division Battalion (see ARMED  
 FORCES)  
 Thompson, Dave, 118  
 Thurmond, Strom, 80  
 Thurston, Lorrin P., 79, 93, 173  
 Tokunaga, Mike, 140, 141, 171  
 Tourism, 52, 61, 71  
 Trask, David Sr., in politics,  
 118-19  
 Travel, to (and on) Mainland, 52,  
 57  
 Tsukiyama, Wilfred, 74, 156  
 Tuttle, Daniel W. (interview), 18,  
 126-43  
   assessment of Burns by, 133-  
   35, 139-42  
   assessment of "Democratic Rev-  
   olution" by, 142-43  
   and "Tennessee Plan," 128-30  
 United Nations, 91-92  
 University of Hawai'i, 164  
   comparison of, with Negro col-  
   leges, 156-57  
 Vitousek family, 72  
 Whitehead, John S. (interview),  
 26-36  
   assessment of Burns by, 28-29,  
   31-32  
 Wilson, John, 74  
 Women, and work, 164  
 Woolaway, Arthur, 78  
 Work  
   and government employees, 75  
   and loyalty oath during Commu-  
   nist scare, 136  
   during World War II, for  
   ethnic minorities, 154  
 World War II, martial law during,  
 11, 95, 156  
 Wright, Fred, 71  
 Wyoming, compared with Hawai'i in  
 1950s, 127